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23
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
24
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
25

26 KEVIN RIVAS on behalf of himself and all
27 others similarly situated,

28 Plaintiff,

v.

29 SKY CHEFS, INC., a Delaware corporation,
30 and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive,

31 Defendants.

32 Case No.

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DEFENDANT SKY CHEFS, INC.'S NOTICE
37 OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION TO
38 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
39 UNDER 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441, 1446, AND
40 1453

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42
43
[FEDERAL QUESTION JURISDICTION]
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1 **TO THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF
2 CALIFORNIA AND TO PLAINTIFF KEVIN RIVAS AND HIS ATTORNEYS OF
3 RECORD:**

4 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT defendant Sky Chefs, Inc. (“Defendant”), by and through
5 the undersigned counsel, hereby removes the above-entitled action from the Superior Court of the
6 State of California for the County of Alameda to the United States District Court for the Northern
7 District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sections 1331, 1441, 1446, and 1453 on the grounds of
8 federal question jurisdiction.

9 This action arises under the laws of the United States because Plaintiff KEVIN RIVAS
10 (“Plaintiff”), brings the lead claim under the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681, *et seq.*
11 (“FCRA”). This Court has original jurisdiction over claims that are brought under the FCRA, and
12 thus removal of this action is proper. Supplemental jurisdiction should attach to the remainder of
13 the claims asserted.

14 **I. THE STATE COURT ACTION.**

15 1. Plaintiff initiated this civil action in the Superior Court of Alameda, State of
16 California, on or about October 26, 2020, when he filed the Complaint (“Superior Court Action”).
17 The Superior Court Action was assigned Case No. RG20079163, entitled “*KEVIN RIVAS, on
behalf of himself and all others similarly situated v. SKY CHEFS, INC., a Delaware corporation,
and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive.*” Plaintiff alleges the following causes of action: (1) Violation
18 of 15 U.S.C. § 1681(b) *et seq.* in conducting employment related background check (Fair Credit
19 Reporting Act); (2) Violation of California Civil Code § 1785 *et seq.* in conducting employment
20 related background check (Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies Act); (3) Violation of California
21 Civil Code § 1786 *et seq.* in conducting employment related background check (Investigative
22 Consumer Reporting Agencies Act); (4) Violations of the Unfair Competition Law (California
23 Business & Professions Code).

24 2. In compliance with 28 U.S.C. section 1446(a), attached to the Declaration of
25 Defendant’s counsel, Ryan H. Crosner, and filed with the Notice of Removal, are copies of the all
process, pleadings and orders filed in the Superior Court Action, specifically:

- 1 • **Exhibit A** – Complaint;
- 2 • **Exhibit B** – Summons;
- 3 • **Exhibit C** – Civil Case Cover Sheet;
- 4 • **Exhibit D** – Notice of Court Hearing and Orders
- 5 • **Exhibit E** – Proof of Personal Service of Summons and Complaint.

6 3. To Defendant's knowledge, no further process, pleadings, or orders related to this
 7 case have been filed in Alameda Superior Court or served by any party.

8 **II. TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL.**

9 4. If a complaint affirmatively reveals on its face the facts necessary for federal court
 10 jurisdiction, a defendant in a civil action must remove the action to federal court within 30 days
 11 after it is validly served with a summons and complaint. 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(1); *Rea v. Michaels*
 12 *Stores Inc.*, 742 F.3d 1234, 1237-1238 (9th Cir. 2014).

13 5. Plaintiff filed the complaint on October 26, 2020. (Declaration of Ryan H. Crosner
 14 (“Crosner Decl.”), ¶ 3.) On December 22, 2020, Defendant, through its agent for service of
 15 process, was served with Summons and Complaint. (*Id.*)

16 6. This Notice of Removal is timely filed as it is filed within 30 days of the effective
 17 date of service of the Summons and Complaint on Defendant, i.e., within 30 days of December 22,
 18 2020. (Crosner Decl., ¶ 5.).

19 **III. REMOVAL OF THIS ACTION IS APPROPRIATE PURSUANT TO FEDERAL** 20 **QUESTION JURISDICTION.**

21 7. “The district courts shall have original jurisdiction of all civil actions arising under
 22 the . . . laws . . . of the United States.” 28 U.S.C. § 1331. “[A]ny civil action brought in a State
 23 court of which the district courts of the United States have original jurisdiction, may be removed
 24 by the defendant . . . to the district court of United States for the district and division embracing the
 25 place where such action is pending.” 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

26 8. This action arises under the laws of the United States because Plaintiff brings claims
 27 under the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681, *et seq.* This Court has original jurisdiction over all claims
 28 which are brought under the FCRA, and thus removal of this action is proper. *See, e.g., Smith v.*

1 1 *Quality Loan Serv. Corp.*, No. Civ S-11-2108 KJM-EFB, 2012 WL 202055, at *6 (E.D. Cal. Jan.
 2 23, 2012) (finding that removal based on FCRA was proper).

3 9. Plaintiff brings the claim under the FCRA on behalf of a putative class comprised of
 4 “all persons who applied to work for and/or are or were employed by SKY CHEFS in the state of
 5 California within five (5) years prior to the date this lawsuit is filed....” (Compl. ¶ 20). Plaintiff
 6 FCRA claim is based on his allegation that Defendant “violated the Fair Credit Reporting Act
 7 (“FCRA”) 15 U.S.C. § 1681(b)(2)(A) by not adhering to the statutory requirements prior to
 8 obtaining a consumer report on Plaintiff and Class Members for employment purposes.” (Compl.
 9 ¶ 30.)

10 10. Removal based on federal question jurisdiction is proper because the court has the
 11 original jurisdiction of the FCRA.

12 **IV. SUPPLEMENTAL JURISDICTION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 1367(A).**

13 11. To the extent the Court does not have original jurisdiction over any of Plaintiff’s
 14 other purported causes of action, this Court may exercise supplemental jurisdiction over those
 15 claims. Since this Court has jurisdiction over the federal claims related to this case or controversy,
 16 it also has supplemental jurisdiction over any state law claims which form part of the same case or
 17 controversy. 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).

18 **V. NO JOINDER IS REQUIRED.**

19 12. Unnamed, or doe defendants are not required to join in removal. *Emrich v. Touche*
 20 *Ross & Co.*, 846 F.2d 1190 n.1 (9th Cir. 1988).

21 **VI. VENUE.**

22 13. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1446(a), this notice of removal is filed in the District
 23 Court of the United States in which the action is pending. The Superior Court of California,
 24 County of Alameda, is located within the Northern District of California. Therefore, venue is
 25 proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 84(a). Pursuant to the U.S. District Court, Northern
 26 District’s Civil Local Rule 3-2(d), civil actions arising in the county of Alameda shall be assigned
 27 to the San Francisco or Oakland Division. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), this notice of
 28 removal is accompanied by **Exhibits A through E**, which comprise of copies of all process,

1 pleadings, and orders served upon Defendant in this action.

2 **VII. REMOVAL IS TIMELY.**

3 14. As required by 28 U.S.C § 1446(b), and as discussed above, the original notice of
4 removal was filed within 30 days after Defendant was served with a copy of the Complaint. (See
5 Crosner Decl., ¶ 3.)

6 **VIII. NOTICE OF REMOVAL TO PLAINTIFF.**

7 15. As required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), Defendant will provide notice of this removal
8 to Plaintiff through his attorneys of record, and a copy of the original Notice of Removal will be
9 filed with the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Alameda.

10 **IX. CONCLUSION**

11 16. Because this civil action presents a federal question, Defendants respectfully request
12 that this Court exercise its removal jurisdiction over this action.

13 17. In the event this Court has a question regarding the propriety of this Notice of
14 Removal, Defendant respectfully requests that the Court issue an Order to Show Cause so that
15 Defendant may have an opportunity to supplement a more detailed brief outlining the basis for this
16 removal.

17 **WHEREFORE**, Defendant removes this action to this Court.

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19 DATED: January 21, 2021

OGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH, SMOAK &
20 STEWART, P.C.

21 By: /s/ Ryan H. Crosner
22 Ryan H. Crosner
M. Lorena Nuñez

23 Attorneys for Defendant SKY CHEFS, INC.

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